NAXOS AND THE BYZANTINE AEGEAN:
Insular Responses to Regional Change
NAXOS AND THE BYZANTINE AEGEAN:
Insular Responses to Regional Change

Edited by
James Crow and David Hill
To the memory of
Vassiliki Penna
(1951-2018)

Μνήμη
Βασιλικής Πέννα
(1951-2018)
# TABLE of CONTENTS

Foreword: .......................................................... XI  
*His Eminence Kallinikos (Demenopoulos) Metropolitan of the Metropolis of Paronaxia.*

Foreword: .......................................................... XV  
*Professor Richard Hodges President of the American University of Rome.*

Introduction: ......................................................... XXI  
*James Crow and David Hill.*

## Section 1: Historical and Regional setting

Vassilios Lambrinoudakis, University of Athens: *Naxos in the Imperial and Early Christian periods.* ................................................................. 3  
Paul Magdalino, University of St Andrews: *The historical context of settlement change on Naxos in the Early Middle Ages.* ............................................. 19  
Natalia Poulou-Papadimitriou, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki: *The Aegean during the ‘Transitional’ period of Byzantium: the archaeological evidence.* ................. 29  
Vassiliki Penna, University of the Peloponnese: *Monetary circulation in the Cyclades during the Dark Ages: an updated approach.* ........................................... 51  
Athanasios Vionis, University of Cyprus: *Island Responses in the Byzantine Aegean: Naxos under the lens of current archaeological research.* ..................... 61

## Section 2: Kastro Apalirou, Naxos

David Hill, Håkon Roland, Knut Ødegård, University of Oslo: *Kastro Apalirou in context.* 83  
Håkon Roland, University of Oslo: *The defences and fortifications of Apalirou.* ........... 89  
David Hill, University of Oslo: *The internal topography and structures of Apalirou.* .... 105  
Knut Ødegård, University of Oslo: *The Churches of Apalirou.* .................................. 123  
David Hill and Knut Ødegård, University of Oslo: *Extra-mural structures and paths.* .... 137  
Hallvard Indgjerd, University of St Andrews: *Ceramics as an indicator of building chronology at Kastro Apalirou: Preliminary observations.* ......................... 145

## Section 3: Archaeology

Michael C. Nelson, Queens College, Amanda Kelly, University College Dublin, D.J. Ian Begg, Trent University, Todd Brenningmeyer, Maryville University: *The Leukos Survey Project (Canadian Institute at Athens).* ........................................... 157
Elli Tzavella, Open University of Cyprus: *Dhaskalo, Keros: An unknown Early Byzantine church, its ceramic finds, and small-scale navigation in the central Aegean.* .......................... 177

Dimitrios Chatzilazarou, 2nd Ephorate of the Cyclades: *An Aegean coastal Settlement in the End of Late Antiquity: The case of Schinoussa near Naxos.* ............................. 195

James Crow, University of Edinburgh and Sam Turner Newcastle University: *The Aniconic Churches of Naxos.* .......................................................... 223

Vicky Manolopoulou, Stelios Lekakis, Mark Jackson and Sam Turner, Newcastle University: *Microcosm to Landscape: the Church called Theosképasti and the Environs of Apalirou.* 239

**Section 4: Iconographic Material**

Maria Panayotidi, University of Athens, Theodora Konstantellou, University of Athens: *The Byzantine wall paintings of Panaghia Protothronos at Chalki, Naxos (10th-11th c. phases). Meanings, function and historical context.* ................................. 257

Alexandra Kostarelli, Hellenic Ministry of Culture: *The iconographic theme of Deesis in the 14th century monumental painting on Naxos.* ............................................. 283

Agathoniki Tsilipakou, Museum of Byzantine Civilization, Thessaloniki: *The Veneration of Saint Mamas in the Mediterranean: a traveller, border defender, Saint.* .............. 299

**Section 5: Architectural Heritage**

Klimis Aslanidis, Technical University of Crete: *The Evolution from Early Christian to Middle Byzantine Church Architecture on the Island of Naxos.* ............................ 311

Themistokles Bilis and Maria Magnisali, National Technical University of Athens: *The Early Christian Basilica of Agios Stephanos in Agidia Naxos.* ................................. 339

Maria Sigalla, 2nd Ephorate of the Cyclades: *The use of the corbelling technique in the Aegean Islands during the Middle Ages. Examples from the Cyclades and the Dodecanese.* .... 355

Stelios Lekakis Newcastle University: *“To the splendour of our Byzantine heritage” Managing Orthodox churches in the Island of Naxos.* .................................................. 371

Abstracts .......................... 391