

Vernacular Names  
of Plants

as  
*described*  
in

“ Flowering Plants of the  
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.  
Vol. I ”

*Compiled By*  
F. W. ANDREWS

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## INTRODUCTION.

This list of vernacular names has been compiled from Broun and Massey's Flora of the Sudan, and from other records made by numerous plant collectors in the Sudan.

Some attempt has been made to check the accuracy of the botanical equivalents but no guarantee can be given that all are accurate. It cannot be too strongly emphasised that a vernacular name is seldom specific to one plant only unless it refers to a plant with a well-recognised use or to a very common herb or tree. For example, in the Northern and Central Sudan the Arabic word *Sunt* is used for one particular well-known tree, but the name *Kihan* may be given to any herb having a strong smell. Vernacular plant names in the same language frequently differ from village to village and extreme caution must be used in accepting the botanical name as an accurate equivalent of the vernacular: the equivalent botanical name should always be checked with the description of the plant.

In compiling this list I gratefully acknowledge the assistance I have received from experts who have checked the spelling of the vernacular names; notably Major J. W. G. Wyld who checked the Zande list, Mr. T. R. H. Owen, (Arabic), Mr. A. C. Beaton (Bari), Dr. R. Trudinger (Dinka), Mr. K. J. Nobbs (Nuba), Fr. C. Muratori (Lotuko) and Ven. Archdeacon Gibson (Kakwa, Fagelu). It is probable that only by the use of phonetic script can the true sound of a word be shown, but owing to the difficulty of printing the script and also to the limited number of people who understand it, it was decided to give as far as possible the equivalent in Roman characters.

As the title implies, this list is a temporary compilation intended for use with the first volume only of the revised flora of the Sudan. It is hoped to publish similar supplements with further volumes of the flora and on completion of the flora to combine all the supplements into one volume. By that date it is expected that many more names will have been collected and the present ones corrected so that the final volume will be a comprehensive list of vernacular plant names.

Blank pages have been included for noting corrections of the present list and for recording new names.

F. W. ANDREWS.

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Ababiin	Beni Amer	Maerua oblongifolia
Abarubaru	Lotuko	Luffa aegyptiaca
Abban	Dinka	Capparis tomentosa
Abdalour	Jur	Cucumis dipsaceus
Abertgh	Shilluk	Cucumis dipsaceus
Abighoi	Lango	Terminalia brownii
(Logoforok)		
Abi	Arabic	Tamarix <del>aphylla</del> <b>orientalis</b>
Abola	Jur	Annona senegalensis
Abro	Golo	Courbonia virgata
Abrukab	Arabic	Achyranthes aspera
Abu Afia	Arabic	Momordica tuberosa
Abu Afin	Arabic	Momordica tuberosa
Abudeh	Shilluk	Crateva adansonii
Abu Efein	Arabic	Momordica balsamina
Abu Galagil	Arabic	Aristolochia <del>bracteata</del> <b>bracteolata</b>
Abu Hoi	Lotuko	? Terminalia brownii
Abu Khalaf	Arabic	Grewia villosa
Abu Leben	Arabic	Cemmicarpus africanus
Abu Leyug	Arabic	Grewia mollis
Abu Likeita	Arabic	Cleome brachycarpa
Abu Shoka	Arabic	Fagonia cretica
Abu Shweika	Arabic	Fagonia cretica
Abu Tamra	Arabic	Maerua oblongifolia
Abu Tumra	Arabic	Alternanthera nodiflora
Achobo	Acholi	Amaranthus <del>blitum</del> <b>graecizans</b>
Ad Dimmer	Arabic	Cadaba rotundifolia
Ademwel	Dinka	Achyranthes aspera
Adigisi (Logoforok)	Lango	Combretum gueinzii
Adimo	Jur	Combretum binderianum
Adlib	Hadendowa	Suaeda sp.
Adlib	Arabic	Suaeda monoica
Adlib	Arabic	Suaeda fruticosa
Adoghosi	Lango	Combretum gueinzii
(Logoforok)		
Adre	Moru	Terminalia avicennioides
Aduruka	Zande	Piper capense
Aduruka	Zande	Piper guineense
Afifiti (Logoforok)	Lango	Combretum binderianum
Afoka	Golo	Boscia senegalensis
Afungi	Kakwa	Christiana africana
Agbaro	Zande	Lindackeria schweinfurthii
Aghernom	Dinka	Celosia argentea
Agrab	Arabic	Aristolochia <del>bracteata</del> <b>bracteolata</b>
Agua	Golo	Syzygium guineense
Agud	Golo	Syzygium guineense
Agwuroni	Nuba	Anogeissus schimperi
(Tabanyabaram)		

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Ahoboi (Ikoto)	Lango	<i>Terminalia</i> sp.
Ajur	Arabic	<i>Cucumis dipsaccus</i>
Ajur	Arabic	<i>Cucumis melo</i> var.
Ajur El Ghazal	Arabic	<i>Cucumis dipsaccus</i>
Akaki	Dinka	<i>Gynandropsis gynandra</i>
Akalakwala	Jur	<i>Oncoba spinosa</i>
Akaroti (Ikoto)	Lango	<i>Grewia mollis</i>
Akarwoti	Lango	<i>Grewia mollis</i>
(Logoforok)		
Akeo	Acholi	<i>Gynandropsis gynandra</i>
Akieer (Meshra el Zeraf)	Dinka	<i>Cleome monophylla</i>
Akilit (Logoforok)	Lango	<i>Boscia salicifolia</i>
Akit	Jur	<i>Cochlospermum tinctorium</i>
Akpazigi	Zande	<i>Oncoba spinosa</i>
Alaba	Arabic	<i>Trianthema pentandra</i>
Alag	Arabic	<i>Maerua oblongifolia</i>
Alabga	Faragi	<i>Crateva adansonii</i>
Alali	Arabic	<i>Securidaca longepedunculata</i>
Aldukoi	Dinka	<i>Oncoba spinosa</i>
Alegeti (Pl. Alege)	Lotuko	<i>Nymphaea</i> sp.
Alengi	Lotuko	<i>Combretum bongense</i>
Alloseg	Arabic	<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i>
Alluseig	Arabic	<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i>
Aloruhoi	Lotuko	<i>Maerua angolensis</i>
Alua	Acholi	<i>Monodora</i> sp.
Alyoto	Lotuko	<i>Grewia bicolor</i>
Amab	Bisharin	<i>Tamarix nilotica</i>
Amab	Bisharin	<i>Tamarix <del>aphylla</del> orientalis</i>
Amad	Hadendowa	<i>Tamarix <del>aphylla</del> orientalis</i>
Amalati (Ikoto)	Lango	<i>Combretum binderianum</i>
Amalati	Lango	<i>Combretum ghasalense</i>
(Logoforok)		
Amasagai	Acholi	<i>Irvingia</i> sp.
Amataxyan	Dinka	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>
Amathnyang	Dinka	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>
Ambalu	Jur	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Ambuge	Zande	<i>Dioscoreophyllum</i> sp.
Amete	Lotuko	<i>Cadaba farinosa</i>
Aminiji (Katire)	Lango	<i>Combretum ghasalense</i>
Ammal (Meshra el Zeraf)	Dinka	<i>Digera alternifolia</i>
Ammet	Dinka	<i>Anogeissus schimperi</i>
Amob	Hadendowa	<i>Tamarix <del>aphylla</del> orientalis</i>
Amohoti	Lotuko	<i>Courbonia virgata</i>
Amughore	Lango	<i>Grewia villosa</i>
(Logoforok)		
Amuno	Annuaak	<i>Capparis micrantha</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Anawidik	Arabic	Achyranthes aspera
Andel	Beni Amer	Capparis tomentosa
Aneit	Dinka	Cadaba farinosa
Aneit (Goz el Siada)	Dinka	Maerua oblongifolia
Angerit	Lotuko	Aristolochia <del>bracteata</del> bracteolata
Anongba	Zande	? Cucumis sp.
Anyain (Meshra el Zeraf)	Dinka	Polygala erioptera
Apet (Meshra el Zeraf)	Dinka	Cucumis dipsaceus
Apiath (Renk)	Dinka	Maerua angolensis
Apinrot	Dinka	Annona senegalensis
Apongia	Taposa	Boscia senegalensis
Apoor	Dinka	Grewia tenax
Apor (Kenissa and Afwar Renk)	Dinka	Grewia tenax
Apur	Dinka	Grewia mollis
Ara	Arabic	Aerva javanica
Ararib	Arabic	Trianthema crystallina
Aray	Jur	Boscia senegalensis
Arieer	Dinka	Celosia argentea
Arkala	Arabic	Jussiaea leptocarpa
Arsh	Arabic	Luffa echinata
Asfar	Arabic	Digera alternifolia
Asillihiri	Lotuko	Oncoba spinosa
Asin	Arabic	Cleome brachycarpa
Askala	Arabic	Jussiaea leptocarpa
Ass' Aib	Arabic	Maerua oblongifolia
Astan	Beni Amer	Cadaba farinosa
Atafayi	Lotuko	Crateva adansonii
Atagiri	Lotuko	Gynandropsis gynandra
Atapai (Torit)	Lotuko	Crateva adansonii
Atendit	Dinka	Grewia villosa
Athl	Arabic	Tamarix <del>aphylla</del> orientalis
Atila	Acholi	Begonia eminii
Atoka	Golo	Boscia senegalensis
Atumni (Logoforok)	Lango	Terminalia spinosa
Ayaak	Dinka	Corchorus olitorius
Ayernam	Dinka	Celosia argentea
Ayila	Acholi	Begonia eminii
A-Yo	Kakwa	Garcinia buchananii
Badu	Kuku	Triumfetta brachyceras
Bafi	Golo	Annona senegalensis
Bagara	Zande	Annona senegalensis
Bakaikpa	Zande	Terminalia avicennioides
Bakaikpa	Zande	Terminalia mollis

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Bakaikpa	Zande	<i>Terminalia splendida</i>
Bakbeie	Golo	<i>Maerua aethiopica</i>
Bakisik	Kakwa	<i>Oncoba spinosa</i>
Bakilyer	Fagulu	<i>Popowia djurensis</i>
Bakpua	Zande	<i>Combretum</i> sp.
Bumbiso-Pia	Zande	<i>Syzygium guincense</i>
Bambit	Arabic	<i>Celosia trigyna</i>
Bamburti	Golo	<i>Grewia flavescens</i>
Ban	Dinka	<i>Capparis tomentosa</i>
Banga	Zande	<i>Anogeissus schimperi</i>
Bangombe	Zande	<i>Cucurbita</i> sp. ?
Base (Talodi)	Nuba	<i>Anogeissus schimperi</i>
Basham	Hadendowa	<i>Grewia bicolor</i>
Basham	Arabic	<i>Grewia tenax</i>
Basham	Arabic	<i>Grewia bicolor</i>
Basham	Arabic	<i>Grewia mollis</i>
Battikh	Arabic	<i>Colocynthis citrullus</i>
Baze	Zande	<i>Combretum ghasalense</i>
Baze	Zande	<i>Combretum binderianum</i>
Bebit	Arabic	<i>Digera alternifolia</i>
Bedjugolo	Golo	<i>Hexalobus crispiflorus</i>
Bejugolo	Golo	<i>Hexalobus monopetalus</i>
Bekona	Zande	<i>Combretum undulato-</i> <i>marginatum</i>
Bembu	Golo	<i>Combretum binderianum</i>
Bembu	Dinka	<i>Combretum binderianum</i>
Berberan	Hadendowa	<i>Cleome brachycarpa</i>
Be-Re-Ki (Pl.)	Bari	<i>Luffa aegyptiaca</i>
Besende	Zande	<i>Cucurbita maxima</i>
Besham	Hadendowa	<i>Grewia bicolor</i>
Beylasan	Arabic	<i>Momordica balsamina</i>
Bi	Dinka	<i>Cadaba rotundifolia</i>
Bidhingil (Talodi)	Nuba	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Bigm	Arabic	<i>Tamarix <del>aphylla</del> orientalis</i>
Bijango (Talodi)	Nuba	<i>Terminalia schweinfurthii</i>
Biji (Talodi)	Nuba	<i>Grewia villosa</i>
'Bio	Kakwa	<i>Triumfetta brachyceras</i>
Biot (Renk)	Dinka	<i>Crateva adansonii</i>
Biotat	Bari	<i>Capparis corymbosa</i>
Bobungoduli	Zande	<i>Combretum paniculatum</i>
Bogora	Zande	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Boko	Zande	<i>Cucurbita maxima</i>
Bongi	Zande	<i>Christiana africana</i>
Borak (Talodi)	Nuba	<i>Combretum hartmannianum</i>
Borid	Dinka	<i>Capparis tomentosa</i>
Borole (Talodi)	Nuba	<i>Crateva adansonii</i>
Botore	Zande	<i>Grewia floribunda</i>
Bucharo	Acholi	<i>Polygala persicariifolia</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Budhibuthii (Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Corchorus olitorius</i>
Budu	Bari	<i>Maerua jasminifolia</i>
Buduwa	Balanda	<i>Combretum binderianum</i>
Bumbisso	Zande	<i>Syzygium guineense</i>
Bun-Borun (Goz el Siada)	Dinka	<i>Maerua oblongifolia</i>
Bu-Re	Bari	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>
Buredhar (Kauda)	Nuba	<i>Crateva adansonii</i>
Bur Nono (Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Grewia villosa</i>
Burto (pl. Burtonga)	Fur	<i>Colocynthis citrullus</i>
Bururu (Kadugli)	Nuba	<i>Crateva adansonii</i>
Bururu	Golo	<i>Gnidia kraussiana</i>
But	Shilluk	<i>Capparis tomentosa</i>
But	Dinka	<i>Cadaba farinosa</i>
Chuwei (J. Eliri)	Nuba	<i>Xylopia vallottii</i>
Chwaalageir (Kenissa)	Dinka	<i>Trapa bispinosa</i>
Coco	Moru	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>
Culel	Murille	<i>Terminalia</i> sp.
Dabkar	Arabic	<i>Crateva adansonii</i>
Dablab	Arabic	<i>Combretum aculeatum</i>
Dahaian	Arabic	<i>Farsetia longisiliqua</i>
Dahaian	Arabic	<i>Farsetia aegyptia</i>
Daiatat	Bari	<i>Capparis rothii</i>
Dakadia	Zande	<i>Combretum ghasalense</i>
Dakheyayn	Arabic	<i>Farsetia longisiliqua</i>
Dalle	Arabic	<i>Trianthema salsoloides</i>
Dalle	Arabic	<i>Fagonia cretica</i>
Danab el Abilani	Arabic	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>
Danab el Kelib	Arabic	<i>Celosia argentea</i>
Danab el Tut	Arabic	<i>Talinum portulacifolium</i>
Danabia	Arabic	<i>Celosia argentea</i>
Danabia	Arabic	<i>Digera alternifolia</i>
Danda	Avokaiya	<i>Hillera latifolia</i>
Daratniwa	Hadendowa	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>
Darot	Arabic	<i>Terminalia macroptera</i>
Darot	Arabic	<i>Terminalia splendida</i>
Darot	Arabic	<i>Terminalia brownii</i>
Darot	Arabic	<i>Terminalia mollis</i>
Darot	Arabic	<i>Terminalia schweinfurthii</i>
Datiro	Zande	<i>Colocynthis vulgaris</i>
Datira-Pia	Zande	<i>Momordica pterocarpa</i>



VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Deb	Nuer	<i>Boscia senegalensis</i>
Deberrah	Arabic	<i>Salsola <del>foetida</del> baryosma</i>
Deiw	Arabic	<i>Trianthema salsoloides</i>
Delet	Taposa	<i>Capparis</i> sp.
Deneba	Arabic	<i>Caylusea hexagyna</i>
Dera	Jur	<i>Combretum elliotii</i>
Dere	Golo	<i>Cissampelos mucronata</i>
Dereisa	Arabic	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
Deru	Fur	<i>Anogeissus schimperi</i>
Dharumisili (Tabanya Baram)	Nuba	<i>Combretum hartmannianum</i>
Dhaval (Um Dorein)	Moro Nuba	<i>Combretum hartmannianum</i>
Dhelamundhanyira (Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Combretum aculeatum</i>
Dhelamundhayira (Khor Gana to near Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Combretum aculeatum</i>
Dhibiredhar (Khor Gana to near Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Crateva adansonii</i>
Dhibur Nono (Khor Gana to near Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Grewia villosa</i>
Dhidhinil (Khor Gana to near Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Dhidhinjim (Kalkada, Tira Mande)	Nuba	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Dhirngal (Khor Gana to near Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Terminalia schweinfurthii</i>
Dhiviro (Kalkada, Tira Mande)	Nuba	<i>Grewia villosa</i>
Dhono (Khor Gana to near Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Anogeissus schimperi</i>
Dhono (Kalkada, Tira Mande)	Nuba	<i>Anogeissus schimperi</i>
Dhra (Khor Gana to near Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Combretum hartmannianum</i>
Dhrel (Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Maerua angolensis</i>
Dhrel (Otoro)	Nuba	<i>Maerua angolensis</i>
Dhu	Jur	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Dhukul (Obul)	Nuba	<i>Ctenolepis cerasiformis</i>
Dhura (Kalkada, Tira Mandi)	Nuba	<i>Combretum hartmannianum</i>
Dhurangal (Kalkada, Tira Mandi)	Nuba	<i>Terminalia schweinfurthii</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Dhurangal (Khor Gana to near Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Terminalia macroptera</i>
Dhurinyan (Otoro)	Nuba	<i>Corchorus olitorius</i>
Dikari Timelo	Bari	<i>Pupalia lappacea</i>
Dini	Fagelu	<i>Terminalia brownii</i>
Diong	Dinka	<i>Amaranthus <del>littoralis</del> graecizans</i>
Diwab	Arabic	<i>Grewia villosa</i>
Dofe (pl. Dofenga)	Fur	<i>Combretum hartmannianum</i>
Doghing (J. Daier)	Nuba	<i>Maerua angolensis</i>
Do-Yo-Tat	Bari	<i>Courbonia virgata</i>
Drewbuki	Hadendowa	<i>Triumfetta flavescens</i>
Dreys	Arabic	<i>Tribulus <del>alatus</del> longipetalus</i>
Du	Golo	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Duab	Nuer	<i>Colocynthis citrullus</i>
Dulge (pl. Dulgenga)	Fur	<i>Capparis tomentosa</i>
Duru	Balanda	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Durubakeit	Bisharin	<i>Triumfetta flavescens</i>
Ebanidi (Torit)	Lotuko	<i>Combretum binderianum</i>
Ebanidi (Torit)	Lotuko	<i>Combretum ghasalense</i>
Ebanniti (pl. Ebannik)	Lotuko	<i>Combretum undulatum</i>
Eigab	Hadendowa	<i>Aerva javanica</i>
Eigera (Dilling)	Nuba	<i>Grewia villosa</i>
Eilukwaten (Dilling)	Nuba	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>
Eirarib	Hadendowa	<i>Frankenia pulverulenta</i>
Eirin	Taposa	<i>Cadaba farinosa</i>
Elara	Arabic	<i>Aerva javanica</i>
El Bayad	Arabic	<i>Farsetia stenoptera</i>
El Bueida	Arabic	<i>Celosia trigyna</i>
El Dobanai	Arabic	<i>Celosia argentea</i>
El Erra	Arabic	<i>Momordica balsamina</i>
El Heweira	Arabic	<i>Coronopus niloticus</i>
El Sarih	Arabic	<i>Cadaba farinosa</i>
El Shweika	Arabic	<i>Cucumis dipsaceus</i>
El Yeir	Arabic	<i>Momordica balsamina</i>
Engoroti (pl. Enguro)	Lotuko	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
Erbalat (pl. Erbal)	Tigri (Khassa)	<i>Tamarix <del>aphylla</del> orientalis</i>
Ering	Taposa	<i>Maerua angolensis</i>
Eryet-Hawwanga	Lotuko	<i>Pupalia lappacea</i>
Eshi	Banda	<i>Anogeissus schimperi</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Euwi	Golo	Grewia mollis
Ewis	Arabic	Polygala arenaria
Fagus el Kilab	Arabic	Cucumis ficifolius
Fakhah	Arabic	Achyranthes aspera
Fareq	Arabic	Tamarix <del>aphylla</del> <b>orientalis</b>
Fiawe	Golo	Terminalia splendida
Figl	Arabic	Raphanus sativus
Fikki	Arabic	Rorippa indica
Fiok	Jur	Terminalia splendida
Fiss el Kelb	Arabic	Amaranthus <del>blitum</del> <b>gracizan</b>
Fobo	Balanda	Grewia mollis
Fook	Balanda	Terminalia mollis
Gab el Ajura	Arabic	Grewia mollis
Gaddeim	Arabic	Grewia tenax
Gaddeim	Arabic	Grewia flavescens
Gadem	Arabic	Grewia tenax
Gafal	Arabic	Commiphora sp.
Gara		
(Heiban, Otoro)	Nuba	Combretum hartmannianum
Gara Kosa	Arabic	Colocynthis pepo var.
Gargir	Arabic	Eruca sativa
Garin	Arabic	Monsonia senegalensis
Gasiambara	Zande	Combretum molle
Gatha	Arabic	Tribulus <del>alatus</del> <b>longipetalus</b>
Gatha	Arabic	Tribulus terrestris
Gbongo	Kakwa	Pycnanthus angolensis
Gelembe	Moru	Combretum ghasalense
Gereigdan	Arabic	Grewia villosa
Gereighan	Arabic	Grewia villosa
Getaki (Meshra el Zeraf)	Dinka	Glinus lotoides
Gharba	Arabic	Farsetia aegyptia
Ghibeish	Arabic	Guiera senegalensis
Ghibish	Arabic	Guiera senegalensis
Ghibish	Arabic	Aerva javanica
Ghu	Golo	Annona senegalensis
Gimmez	Arabic	Combretum ghasalense
Gira (Heiban, Kauda)	Nuba	Combretum hartmannianum
Girair	Arabic	Polycarpea corymbosa
Girgir	Arabic	Eruca sativa
Girum (Heiban, Otoro)	Nuba	Grewia mollis

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Gishta	Arabic	<i>Annona squamosa</i>
Gito (Obul)	Nuba	<i>Guiera senegalensis</i>
Gok	Dinka	<i>Combretum</i> sp.
Gok	Nuer	<i>Combretum multispicatum</i>
Gok	Dinka	<i>Syzygium guineense</i>
Gor	Dinka	<i>Nymphaea lotus</i>
Goreba	Arabic	<i>Combretum verticillatum</i>
Goreba	Arabic	<i>Combretum adenogonium</i>
Gorobo	Moru	<i>Oncoba spinosa</i>
Gualait	Arabic	<i>Terminalia schweinfurthii</i>
Gude	Hausa	<i>Crateva adansonii</i>
Guk	Dinka	<i>Combretum binderianum</i>
Gulu	Moru	<i>Syzygium guineense</i>
Gulum	Arabic	<i>Capparis tomentosa</i>
Gulum	Arabic	<i>Capparis rothii</i>
Gumali	Arabic	<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i>
Gumba	Zande	<i>Cleome polyanthera</i>
Gumba	Zande	<i>Clematis glaucescens</i>
Gunkeit	Dinka	<i>Grewia villosa</i>
Gurdi	Arabic	<i>Ochradenus baccatus</i>
Gurfa	Bongo	<i>Terminalia laxiflora</i>
Gurfa	Bongo	<i>Terminalia splendida</i>
Gwagwati	Bari	<i>Combretum undulatum</i>
Gwagwati	Bari	<i>Combretum ghasalense</i>
Gwihinyel (Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Gwihinyih (Otoro)	Nuba	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Gwihinyin (Kauda)	Nuba	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Gwogwe	Kuku and Kakwa	<i>Combretum ghasalense</i>
Gwono (Heiban, Kauda)	Nuba	<i>Anogeissus schimperi</i>
Gwubiredhar (Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Crateva adansonii</i>
Gwuburr Nono (Kauda)	Nuba	<i>Grewia villosa</i>
Gwurangal (Heiban, Kauda)	Nuba	<i>Terminalia schweinfurthii</i>
Gwurangal (Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Terminalia macroptera</i>
Gwurendar (Um Brembeita, Delami)	Nuba	<i>Crateva adansonii</i>
Gwurendur (Abri)	Nuba	<i>Crateva adansonii</i>
Habash Kol	Arabic	<i>Cucumis prophetarum</i>
Habil	Arabic	<i>Combretum multispicatum</i>
Habil	Arabic	<i>Combretum cordofanum</i>
Habil	Arabic	<i>Combretum hartmannianum</i>
Habil	Arabic	<i>Combretum molle</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Habila Mashabi	Arabic	Combretum collinum
Habil el Gebel	Arabic	Combretum cordofanum
Hafolei	Beni Amer	Grewia villosa
Hafuuli	Tigri (Khassa)	Grewia villosa
Haggiam (Dilling)	Nuba	Combretum hartmannianum
Halablab	Arabic	Digera alternifolia
Ham	Hadendowa	Boscia senegalensis
Hamadlalai	Hadendowa	Boscia salicifolia
Hamt	Hadendowa	Boscia senegalensis
Hamt	Bisharin	Boscia senegalensis
Handal	Arabic	Colocynthis vulgaris
Har	Arabic	Robbairea delileana
Hara	Arabic	Robbairea delileana
Harayrah	Arabic	Digera alternifolia
Hareish	Arabic	Limeum diffusum
Harfifoit	Hadendowa	Kalanchoe glaucescens
Harra	Arabic	Lepidium sativum
Harra	Arabic	Coronopus niloticus
Hebeibu	Arabic	Polygala erioptera
Hechim	Beni Amer	Suaeda sp.
Heiban	Arabic	Hybanthus enneaspermus
Heiban	Arabic	Gnidia kraussiana
Hekabit	Arabic	Capparis tomentosa
Hekkabit	Arabic	Capparis tomentosa
Hekkabit Gulum	Arabic	Capparis tomentosa
Hellu	Arabic	Grewia flavescens
Henna	Arabic	Lawsonia inermis
Hida	Beni Amer	Grewia tenax
Hido	Bongo	Anogeissus schimperi
Himamai	Hadendowa	Moringa peregrina
Hitchim	Tigri (Khassa)	Suaeda fruticosa
Homra	Arabic	Limeum kotschyi
Humanai	Hadendowa	Moringa peregrina
Hunbug	Arabic	Capparis decidua (fruit of)
Iamodong	Kaliko	Annona senegalensis
Inditi	Kaliko	Terminalia sp.
Indri	Kaliko	Terminalia sp.
Inga	Zande	Lagenaria siceraria
Ingboroko	Kakwa	Tylostemon ugandensis
Ingilidio	Hausa	Crateva adansonii
Injo	Madi	Grewia mollis
Inyoro	Taposa	Crateva adansonii
Irg el Agrab	Arabic	Polygala arenaria
Irg el Agrab	Arabic	Aristolochia <del>bracteata</del> bracteolata

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Irg el Asda	Arabic	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>
Irg el Battikh	Arabic	<i>Colocynthis vulgaris</i>
Irg el Dam	Arabic	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>
Irg el Haggar	Arabic	<i>Tinospora bakis</i>
Irg el Mahaba	Arabic	<i>Maerua oblongifolia</i>
Irg el Tueirat	Arabic	<i>Commicarpus africana</i>
Irkis	Arabic	<i>Cadaba glandulosa</i>
Isebi	Madi	<i>Boscia salicifolia</i>
Isinven	Makaraka	<i>Syzygium guineense</i>
Itai	Madi	<i>Terminalia</i> sp.
Iuwa (Kauda)	Nuba	<i>Crateva adansonii</i>
Iyewari	Moru	<i>Combretum verticillatum</i>
Jarigo (pl.)	Bari	<i>Nymphaea lotus</i>
Jil (Logoforok)	Lango	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Ka'ait	Hadendowa	<i>Maerua oblongifolia</i>
Ka'anrot	Beni Amer	<i>Combretum aculeatum</i>
Kaghagha (Kadugli)	Nuba	<i>Boscia angustifolia</i>
Kai	Nuer	<i>Crateva adansonii</i>
Kaich	Dinka	<i>Crateva adansonii</i>
Kalikeno	Bari	<i>Grewia tenax</i>
Kallai	Hadendowa	<i>Maerua oblongifolia</i>
Kam	Nuer	<i>Grewia mollis</i>
Kameir el Buggar	Arabic	<i>Oxygonon atriplicifolium</i> var <i>sinuatum</i>
Kamob	Bisharin	<i>Maerua crassifolia</i>
Kamob	Hadendowa	<i>Maerua crassifolia</i>
Kamop	Hadendowa	<i>Maerua crassifolia</i>
Kamoyok	Bari	<i>Courbonia virgata</i>
Kamre (J. Daier)	Nuba	<i>Capparis decidua</i>
Kandari	Hausa	<i>Terminalia macroptera</i>
Kangidha (Um Brembeita, Bari, Delami)	Nuba	<i>Combretum aculeatum</i>
Kapito	Bari	<i>Maerua oblongifolia</i>
Karabile (Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Coccinia grandis</i>
Karabule (Otoro)	Nuba	<i>Coccinia grandis</i>
Karanevan	Arabic	<i>Boscia salicifolia</i>
Karanyi	Moru	<i>Anogeissus schimperi</i>
Karaverau	Arabic	<i>Boscia salicifolia</i>
Karii (J. Eliri)	Nuba	<i>Grewia tenax</i>
Karkadan	Arabic	<i>Courbonia virgata</i>
Karso (J. Daier)	Nuba	<i>Combretum hartmannianum</i>
Kateing (J. Eliri)	Nuba	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Kawkawl (J. Eliri)	Nuba	<i>Aristolochia <del>bracteata</del> bracteolata</i>
Kem (Goz el Saida)	Dinka	<i>Grewia bicolor</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Keregbe	Fagelu	Popowia djurensis
Khadiga Kuru	Arabic	Amaranthus caudatus
Khahl Erbal	Tigri (Khassa)	Moringa peregrina
Khamem el Bugar	Arabic	Polygonum sp.
Khelesan	Arabic	Grewia flavescens (fruit of)
Khelisan	Arabic	Grewia flavescens
Khiar	Arabic	Cucumis sativus
Khodara	Arabic	Corchorus olitorius
Kibarnon (Um Brembeita, Delami, Abri)	Nuba	Grewia villosa
Kidhingil (Um Brembeita, Delami, Abri)	Nuba	Annona senegalensis
Kieer	Dinka	Celosia argentea
Kilibi	Fagelu	Ochna sp.
Kilmit	Beni Amer	Cadaba glandulosa
Kilmit	Beni Amer	Cadaba rotundifolia
Kilutum	Shilluk	Digera alternifolia
Kimzo	Moru	Grewia mollis
Kindal (J. Eliri)	Nuba	Grewia flavescens
Kinte	Beni Amer	Combretum ghasalense
Kira (Abri)	Nuba	Combretum hartmannianum
Kirid (J. Eliri)	Nuba	Anogeissus schimperi
Kiringal (Um Brembeita, Delami Abri)	Nuba	Terminalia macroptera
Kiringal (Um Brembeita, Delami Abri)	Nuba	Terminalia schweinfurthii
Kitika	Zande	Oxalis corniculata
Klieh (J. Eliri)	Nuba	Crateva adansonii
Kobe	Kuku	Terminalia sp.
Koboich	Didinga	Terminalia sp.
Kobwe	Lokoiya	Terminalia sp.
Kofu (Tabanya- baran)	Nuba	Annona senegalensis
Koich (Renk)	Dinka	Cadaba rotundifolia
Koivruku	Kakwa	Combretum platypterum
Kologi	Kakwa, Fagelu	Cucumis melo
Kolongkolongeic	Murille	Combretum binderianum
Kolwakai (J. Eliri)	Nuba	Boscia salicifolia
Kono (Um Brembeita, Delami)	Nuba	Anogeissus schimperi
Kore	Moru	Terminalia macroptera

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Koria	Hadendowa	Monsonia sp.
Koritat	Kakwa	Terminalia macroptera
Koro	Moru	Caloncoba schweinfurthii
Kora	Kakwa	Caloncoba schweinfurthii
Koroloroko	Kakwa	Combretum racemosum
Korong	Golo	Syzygium guineense
Kosoromi	Kakwa	Syzygium sp.
Kotwang (J. Eliri)	Nuba	Terminalia macroptera
Kowage	Arabic	Maerua crassifolia
Kowal	Arabic	Cleome paradoxa
Kowal	Arabic	Cleome viscosa
Kowoge	Arabic	Maerua crassifolia
Kozo	Kakwa	Syzygium guineense
Kpagu	Zande	Lagenaria siceraria var.
Kpeatoro	Zande	Piper umbellatum
Kpedikpedi	Zande	Amaranthus <del>potulus</del> hybridus
Kpoyo	Zande	Grewia mollis
Kuam (J. Eliri)	Nuba	Grewia mollis
Kubdi (Dilling)	Nuba	Capparis tomentosa
Kudu (Kederu)	Moru	Capparis tomentosa
Kudul	Jur	Adenia venenata
Kudur	Arabic	Adenia venenata
Kutaba	Bongo	Talinum portulacifolium
Kui (J. Eliri)	Nuba	Guiera senegalensis
Kuji	Kakwa	Syzygium guineense
Kuku Mana	Mve Gumba	Combretum elliotii
Kula	Jur	Syzygium guineense
Kulet	Arabic	Syzygium guineense
Kulieh (J. Eliri)	Nuba	Crateva adansonii
Kuloh	Jur	Syzygium guineense
Kulupu	Bari	Syzygium guineense
Kuma	Zande	Caloncoba schweinfurthii
Kumuri	Kakwa	Combretum paniculatum
Kur	Arabic	Amaranthus caudatus
Kurdan	Arabic	Courbonia virgata
Kure	Zande	Gynandropsis gynandra
Kurkut	Arabic	Cadaba rotundifolia
Kurmut	Arabic	Cadaba glandulosa
Kurmut	Arabic	Cadaba rotundifolia
Kurmut Soghaier	Arabic	Cadaba glandulosa
Kurrigutta (Lagori)	Nuba	Boscia angustifolia
Kursan	Arabic	Boscia senegalensis (fruit of)
Kurwai	Nuer	Tribulus terrestris
Kutukpa' gita	Zande	Portulaca sp.
Kuvukpwa	Banda	Combretum binderianum
Kwau	Moru	Monotes kerstingii
Kwono (Abri)	Nuba	Anogeissus schimperi



VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Lablab Ahmar	Arabic	<i>Digera alternifolia</i>
Lablab	Arabic	<i>Celosia argentea</i>
Laghab el Humar	Arabic	* <i>Portulaca quadrifida</i>
Laguletith	Didinga	<i>Cassipourea elliottii</i>
Lai	Kaliko	<i>Grewia mollis</i>
Lara	Arabic	<i>Aerva javanica</i>
Larchwai (Mesra el Zeraf)	Dinka	<i>Polygala erioptera</i>
Lasham	Tigri (Khassa)	<i>Grewia mollis</i>
Lashem	Hadendowa	<i>Maerua angolensis</i>
Lassaf	Arabic	<i>Capparis spinosa</i>
Lassaf	Arabic	<i>Capparis galeata</i>
Layug	Arabic	<i>Grewia villosa</i>
Lejir (Meshra el Zeraf)	Dinka	<i>Aristolochia <del>bracteata</del> bracteolata</i>
Leli	Moru	<i>Securidaca longepedunculata</i>
Lelinga	Bari	<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i>
Leru	Arabic	<i>Aerva javanica</i>
Lesham	Beni Amer	<i>Grewia bicolor</i>
Lililiwo	Kakwa	<i>Uvaria schweinfurthii</i>
Lilliuwo	Kakwa	<i>Securidaca longepedunculata</i>
Liliu	Kuku	<i>Securidaca longepedunculata</i>
Liluri (Otoro)	Nuba	<i>Adenia venenata</i>
Lingling	Moru	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>
Linga	Dinka	<i>Terminalia schweinfurthii</i>
Liringa (Linere)	Nuba	<i>Maerua angolensis</i>
Lisan el Teir	Arabic	<i>Cleome monophylla</i>
Lisan el Teir	Arabic	<i>Amaranthus <del>blitum</del> graecizans</i>
Lobotolo	Acholi	<i>Impatiens hochstetteri</i>
Lo-Bu-Re-Sak (pl.)	Bari	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>
Lodingiri	Kakwa	<i>Amaranthus <del>blitum</del> graecizans</i>
Log' bodak	Kakwa	<i>Triumfetta tomentosa</i>
Lokaduba	Kakwa	<i>Clematis glaucescens</i>
Lokpo	Moru	<i>Terminalia mollis</i>
Lologo	Kuku	<i>Combretum undulato- marginatum</i>
Lom (Kenissa)	Dinka	<i>Trianthema pentandra</i>
Loma	Kakwa	<i>Hexalobus crispiflorus</i>
Lomodi	Kuku	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Lomudi	Bari	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Lopiret	Kakawa	<i>Harunguna madagascariensis</i>
Loreng	Bari	<i>Adenia venenata</i>
Losotet	Kakwa	<i>Terminalia glaucescens</i>
Lutan	Kakwa	<i>Hexalobus crispiflorus</i>
Lufa	Arabic	<i>Luffa aegyptiaca</i>
Lui (J. Eliri)	Nuba	<i>Grewia villosa</i>
Lu-Lu-Me	Bari	<i>Capparis tomentosa</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Lumena	Acholi	Hillieria latifolia
Lung		
(Meshra el Zeraf)	Dinka	Jussiaea leptocarpa
Luno	Lafit	Boscia salicifolia
Luplup	Dinka	Grewia villosa
Luseig	Arabic	Triumfetta rhomboidea
Lusuri	Fagelu	Combretum adenogonium
Lusuri	Kakwa	Combretum adenogonium
Lusuri	Kakwa	Combretum gueinzii
Luta	Bari	Hexalobus monopetalus
Mahad	Arabic	Schouwia schimperi
Mai	Bisharin	Moringa peregrina
Mai	Hadendowa	Moringa peregrina
Mai	Madi	Combretum binderianum
Makhore	Lafit	Grewia villosa
Makonje	Baka	Dissotis schweinfurthii
Makrubila	Bongo	Maerua angolensis
Mamo	Hausa	Syzygium guineense
Mana	Mberide	Combretum elliotii
Mana	Balanda	Combretum ghasalense
Mana	Golo	Combretum multispicatum
Manapiath	Dinka	Annona senegalensis
Mangamanga	Golo	Capparis tomentosa
Mangayu	Zande	Gynandropsis gynandra
Mannu	Shilluk	Grewia mollis
Ma-Nye-Di	Bari	Courbonia virgata
Mardaijala	Acholi	Triumfetta tomentosa
Mardu	Arabic	Capparis tomentosa
Marimbegech	Didinga	Ochna sp.
Marmoroa	Arabic	Vahlia digyna
Marte (Dilling)	Nuba	Combretum aculeatum
Maru	Arabic	Capparis tomentosa
Mazagazaga	Zande	Jussiaea diffusa
Mba	Golo	Anogeissus schimperi
Mbanda	Golo	Hexalobus monopetalus
Mbara	Bongo	Lophra alata
Mberika	Kakwa	Tylostemon ugandensis
Mbra ?	Nuba	Terminalia brownii
Mbuguru	Zande	Cucumis sp.
Mei	Kaliko	Combretum binderianum
Meikgnun	Hadendowa	Boscia angustifolia
Mella	Dinka	Monotes kerstingii
Melukhia	Arabic	Corchorus olitorius
Met	Nuer	Anogeissus schimperi
Mijin Kadai	Hausa	Lophira alata
Mika	Hadendowa	Combretum ghasalense

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Milili	Fagelu	Uvaria schweinfurthii
Min	Mberide	Monetes kerstingii
Min	Mandari	Monetes kerstingii
Mindigiri (Kadugli)	Nuba	Combretum aculeatum
Miremit	Arabic	Bergia suffruticosa
Mirmid	Arabic	Bergia suffruticosa
M'na	Golo	Combretum elliotii
M'na	Golo	Combretum ghasalense
Molak	Moru	Corchorus olitorius
Molokhia	Arabic	Corchorus olitorius
Monjoroko	Kakwa	Psorospermum campestre
Mopi	Kakwa	Dissotis schweinfurthii
Morambida	Zande	Corchorus olitorius
Moro (Tabanya- baram)	Nuba	Anogeissus schimperi
Morongbiti	Zande	Polygonum glabrum
Muarta (Dilling)	Nuba	Capparis rothii
Mudded	Arabic	Caylusea hexagyna
Mudus	Fur	Tamarix <del>aphylla</del> <b>orientalis</b>
Mufrak el Rowair	Arabic	Cleome paradoxa
Muged	Fur	Boscia senegalensis
Mughad	Arabic	Coccinia grandis
Mukheit	Arabic	Boscia senegalensis
Mukhet	Arabic	Boscia senegalensis
Mulli	Arabic	Salsola <del>foetida</del> <b>baryosma</b>
Mulukhia	Arabic	Corchorus olitorius
Murdu	Arabic	Capparis tomentosa
Murdu	Arabic	Capparis rothii
Mutrak	Arabic	Grewia villosa
Mvolo	Madi	Annona senegalensis
Mwona	Dinka	Capparis corymbosa
Na'anaa	Arabic	Cleome paradoxa
Na'ana'a	Arabic	Achyranthes aspera
Nagbanga	Zande	Lagenaria siceraria
Nakpabire	Zande	Momordica cissoides
Namijin kadai	Hausa	Lophira alata
Namnam	Arabic	Schouwia schimperi
Nangot	Shilluk	Capparis decidua
Narad	Beni Amer	Juniperus procera
Ndaru (Tabanya- baram)	Nuba	Combretum hartmannianum
N'daru (Kadugli)	Nuba	Combretum hartmannianum
Ndu	Golo	Annona senegalensis
Ndudari	Zande	Wormskioldia pilosa
Neit	Dinka	Cadaba farinosa

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Ngo	Golo	<i>Grewia mollis</i>
Ngongori	Zande	<i>Monotes kerstingii</i>
Ngoto	Fagelu	<i>Psorospermum campestre</i>
Nguet	Dinka	<i>Maerua angolensis</i>
Nguramel (Heiban)	Nuba	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>
Nidapal	Taposa	<i>Terminalia spinosa</i>
Njuluba	Kaliko	<i>Piper guineense</i>
Nu	Golo	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Nva	Faragi	<i>Combretum binderianum</i>
Nukumana	Mundu	<i>Combretum elliotii</i>
Nuwara	Arabic	<i>Digeria alternifolia</i>
Nweng	Nuer	<i>Boscia senegalensis</i>
Nyalibe	Kuku	<i>Combretum binderianum</i>
Nyali'be	Kakwa	<i>Combretum binderianum</i>
Nyali'be	Kakwa	<i>Combretum undulato-marginatum</i>
Nyalo	Kakwa	<i>Combretum gallabatense</i>
Nyangiri'e	Kakwa	<i>Popowia djurensis</i>
Nyangari	Moru	<i>Cadaba farinosa</i>
Nye-De	Bari	<i>Cadaba farinosa</i>
Nye-Te	Bari	<i>Macrua oblongifolia</i>
Obal	Beni Amer	<i>Tamarix <del>aphylla</del> orientalis</i>
Obebel	Lotuko	? <i>Portulaca quadrifida</i>
Obo	Madi	<i>Terminalia</i> sp.
Obwadwa	Madi	<i>Terminalia macroptera</i>
Ofadoh	Shilluk	<i>Grewia tenax</i>
Okorokorotei	Taposa	<i>Capparis</i> sp.
Okrit	Hadendowa	<i>Bergia suffruticosa</i>
Olorwenyen	Lotuko	? <i>Portulaca quadrifida</i>
Olotoji	Lotuko	<i>Boscia salicifolia</i>
Omut	Hadendowa	<i>Grewia tenax</i>
Omut	Bisharin	<i>Grewia tenax</i>
Ondofa	Kaliko	<i>Ouratea floribunda</i>
Oong Dahli	Fur	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>
Opobo	Jur	<i>Grewia mollis</i>
Opol (Katire)	Lango	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Osar	Hadendowa	<i>Fagonia cretica</i>
Oumba	Ndogo	<i>Grewia mollis</i>
Pabigullu	Golo	<i>Crateva adansonii</i>
Pakasa	Zande	<i>Hexalobus monopetalus</i>
Pangroth	Dinka	<i>Annona senegalensis</i>
Paraka	Zande	<i>Hexalobus monopetalus</i>
Parle	Moru	<i>Terminalia macroptera</i>
Pedipedi	Moru	<i>Amaranthus caudatus</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Pia	Makaraka	<i>Grewia mollis</i>
Piok	Dinka	<i>Terminalia splendida</i>
Pog	Dinka	<i>Boscia senegalensis</i>
Poh	Jur	<i>Terminalia splendida</i>
Poro	Golo	<i>Hexalobus crispiflorus</i>
Poro	Golo	<i>Hexalobus monopetalus</i>
Puk	Dinka	<i>Terminalia laxiflora</i>
Puk	Dinka	<i>Terminalia splendida</i>
Puk	Dinka	<i>Terminalia mollis</i>
Pwo	Jur	<i>Terminalia sp.</i>
Raba'a	Arabic	<i>Glinus lotoides</i>
Raba'a	Arabic	<i>Trianthema pentandra</i>
Rabaa	Arabic	<i>Trianthema pentandra</i>
Rabah	Arabic	<i>Trianthema pentandra</i>
Ramba	Zande	<i>Combretum paniculatum</i>
Ramba	Zande	<i>Combretum platypterum</i>
Ramba	Zande	<i>Combretum racemosum</i>
Raneran	Arabic	<i>Maerua angolensis</i>
Rangaime	Zande	<i>Nymphaea lotus</i>
Rashad	Arabic	<i>Coronopus niloticus</i>
Rashad el Bahr	Arabic	<i>Enarthrocarpus lyratus</i>
Raurau	Arabic	<i>Maerua angolensis</i>
Rega	Bari	<i>Combretum aculeatum</i>
Rekha	Arabic	<i>Robbireia delileana</i>
Riadi	Bari	<i>Capparis rothii</i>
Riat	Dinka	<i>Capparis rothii</i>
Rigla	Arabic	<i>Boerhavia repens</i>
Rigla	Arabic	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>
Rihan	Arabic	<i>Cleome viscosa</i>
Rimit	Arabic	<i>Bergia ammannioides</i>
Rimit	Arabic	<i>Bergia suffruticosa</i>
Ruba	Arabic	<i>Trianthema pentandra</i>
Ruba	Arabic	<i>Boerhavia repens</i>
Rubaa	Arabic	<i>Limeum kotschyi</i>
Rumman	Arabic	<i>Punica granatum</i>
Ruwag	Arabic	<i>Moringa oleifera</i>
Saba	Arabic	<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>
Safera	Arabic	<i>Cleome chrysantha</i>
Safera el Bahr	Arabic	<i>Vahlia digyna</i>
Safsaf	Arabic	<i>Jussiaea <del>haifolia</del> erecta</i>
Safsaf	Arabic	<i>Tamarix nilotica</i>
Saggar	Arabic	<i>Morettia philaeana</i>
Saggat	Arabic	<i>Securidaca longepedunculata</i>
Sahab	Arabic	<i>Anogeissus schimperi</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Sainya	Hausa	Securidaca longepedunculata
Shai	Arabic	Boscia salicifolia
Sakokoso	Zande	Polygala sp.
Sareh	Arabic	Maerua crassifolia
Sarha	Arabic	Maerua crassifolia
Sarob	Hadendowa	Capparis decidua
Sarob	Bisharin	Capparis decidua
Sarobat (pl. Sarob)	Tigri (Khassa)	Capparis decidua
Sarop	Hadendowa	Capparis decidua
Seinat	Arabic	Cucumis melo var.
Selag	Arabic	Anogeissus schimperi
Selekhsan	Arabic	Grewia flavescens
Sendembiri	Zande	Syzygium guineense
Seheh	Arabic	Boscia angustifolia
Sereh	Arabic	Maerua crassifolia
Sereh	Arabic	Maerua angolensis
Sereh el Agar	Arabic	Boscia salicifolia
Sereh el Jebel	Arabic	Boscia salicifolia
Serenduka	Zande	? Portulaca sp.
Seresere	Zande	Portulaca oleracea
Sesere	Zande	Portulaca oleracea
Sesifan	Arabic	Boscia salicifolia
Sha'aibeit	Arabic	Capparis rothii
Sha'aluk	Arabic	Kedrostis foetidissima
Sha'aluk	Arabic	Momordica balsamina
Sha'beit	Arabic	Capparis rothii
Shaddeip	Hadendowa	Clematis inciso-dentata
Sha'eret el Bahaim	Arabic	Gisekia pharnacioides
Shaf	Hadendowa	Combretum molle
Shagar el Dud	Arabic	Maerua angolensis
Shagar el Zeraf	Arabic	Maerua angolensis
Shalei	Hadendowa	Maerua angolensis
Shammam	Arabic	Cucumis melo var.
Sharoba	Arabic	Capparis tomentosa
Sheiba	Arabic	Aerva javanica
Sheiba	Arabic	Celosia argentea
Sheibeit	Arabic	Combretum aculeatum
Sheishig	Hadendowa	Tribulus <del>alatus</del> longipetalus
Shejerat Um Duda	Arabic	Maerua angolensis
Shiheit	Arabic	Combretum aculeatum
Shiklim	Beni Amer	Tamarix nilotica
Shiltam	Arabic	Enarthrocarpus lyratus
Shimeil (Dilling)	Nuba	Capparis decidua
Shinemag	Arabic	Commicarpus verticillatus
Shiraia	Arabic	Boerhavia repens
Shirtem	Arabic	Enarthrocarpus lyratus
Shof	Hadendowa	Combretum molle

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Sholib	Arabic	Fagonia cretica
Shuheit	Arabic	Combretum aculeatum
Shukal el Kheil	Arabic	Boerhavia repens
Silmob	Hadendowa	Boscia salicifolia
Silock	Arabic	Anogeissus schimperi
Silog	Arabic	Anogeissus schimperi
Simeima	Arabic	Grewia flavescens
Sim el Far	Arabic	Alternanthera repens
Singa	Golo	Anogeissus schimperi
Sioro	Golo	Terminalia macroptera
Sirh	Arabic	Maerua oblongifolia
Siringa	Golo	Anogeissus schimperi
Sobakh	Arabic	Combretum hartmannianum
Sobakh Soda	Arabic	Combretum hartmannianum
Sofraya	Arabic	Terminalia schweinfurthii
Sogher	Arabic	Cadaba glandulosa
Soghet	Arabic	Combretum aculeatum
Subagh	Arabic	Combretum undulatum
Subagh	Arabic	Combretum hartmannianum
Subagh	Arabic	Combretum collinum
Subagh	Arabic	Terminalia brownii
Subagh Beida	Arabic	Combretum undulatum
Subagh Soda	Arabic	Combretum hartmannianum
Subaraya	Arabic	Terminalia brownii
Sumura	Kakwa	Lindackeria schweinfurthii
Sung	Dinka	Jussiaea leptocarpa
Surrakh	Arabic	Maerua crassifolia
Surraya	Arabic	Cadaba farinosa
Surreh	Arabic	Cadaba farinosa
Surreh	Arabic	Boscia angustifolia
Surreh	Arabic	Maerua oblongifolia
Surreh el Ziraf	Arabic	Maerua angolensis
Surreh es Sughaier	Arabic	Cadaba farinosa
Suteb	Arabic	Nymphaea micrantha
Suteb	Arabic	Corchorus depressus
Suteb	Arabic	Nymphaea caerulea
Suteb	Arabic	Nymphaea lotus
Tabe (pl. Tebenga)	Fur	Terminalia macroptera
Tabo	Zande	Terminalia sp.
Taghal	Arabic	Morettia philaeana
Tahat	Hadendowa	Terminalia brownii
Tahat	Tigri (Khasa)	Terminalia brownii
T'ai	Beni Amer	Boscia angustifolia
T'ai	Beni Amer	Boscia salicifolia
Taich	Dinka	Trianthema pentandra

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Taki	Bari	Anogeissus schimperi
Tamaleika	Arabic	Gynandropsis gynandra
Tamareib	Arabic	Terminalia aff. T. schweinfurthii
Tamlak el Zeraf	Arabic	Boscia salicifolia
Tamlak (el Zeraf el Wadi)	Nuba	Maerua angolensis
Tamr el Abid	Arabic	Momordica tuberosa
Tamr el Abid	Arabic	Momordica bakamina
Tamr el Abid	Arabic	Grewia villosa
Tamr el Far	Arabic	Ammannia senegalensis
Tanga	Dinka	Lophira alata
Tanga	Jur	Lophira alata
Tarba	Arabic	Glinus lotoides
Tarba	Arabic	Limeum kotschyi
Tarfa	Arabic	Tamarix <del>aphylla</del> orientalis
Tarfa	Arabic	Tamarix mannifera
Tarfa	Arabic	Tamarix nilotica
Tarfa	Bisharin	Tamarix nilotica
Tarob	Tigri (Khassa)	Combretum molle
T'arobe	Beni Amer	Combretum molle
Tartus	Arabic	Hydnora abyssinica
Telgin	Hadendowa	Vahlia digyra
Tepelu	Golo	Combretum multispicatum
Tepulu	Golo	Combretum cordofanum
Terba	Arabic	Boerhavia repens var. diffusa
Terea	Kakawa	Grewia mollis
Thep (Meshra el Zeraf)	Dinka	Boerhavia repens
Thim Baragura (Tabanya Baram)	Nuba	Crateva adansonii
Thira (Um Brembeita, Dclami)	Nuba	Combretum hartmanniarum
Tib'sh	Arabic	Cucumis melo var.
Tientoic	Murille	Grewia mollis
Tifta	Bari	Crateva adansonii
Tiit	Nuer	Maerua angolensis
Ti'eitilla	Arabic	Boscia salicifolia
Timsahiya	Arabic	Polygonum glabrum
Tiri	Kuku	Grewia mollis
Tiri	Kaliko	Grewia mollis
Tirig (J. Daier)	Nuba	Boscia angustifolia
Tirling (J. Daier)	Nuba	Boscia angustifolia
Tishgi	Faragi	Anogeissus schimperi
Tita Mbikoro	Zande	Combretum smeathmannii
Tita Mvute	Zande	Polygonum tomentosum



VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Tita Ramba	Zande	? Combretum racemosum
Tnjo	Kaliko	Grewia mollis
To	Golo	Terminalia splendida
To	Ndogo	Terminalia sp.
Tobarai	Murille	Syzygium guineense
Tombolon	Murille	Annona senegalensis
Tombut	Hadendowa	Grewia tenax
Tomut	Hadendowa	Grewia tenax
Topulo	Ndogo	Combretum binderianum
Toto	Arabic	Jussiaea <del>linifolia</del> <b>erecta</b>
Tubabiri	Zande	Cissampelos mucronata
Tudandara	Zande	Cissampelos rigidifolia
Tufa	Arabic	Glinus lotoides
Tukkn	Arabic	Grewia villosa
Tukku	Arabic	Grewia villosa
Tumbu (Kadugli)	Nuba	Grewia villosa
Tumbu (Kadugli)	Nuba	Maerua crassifolia
Tuna (Um Dorein)	Nuba	Anogeissus schimperi
Tundub	Arabic	Capparis decidua
Twal	Nuer	Nymphaea caerulea
Ubal	Arabic	Tamarix <del>aphylla</del> <b>orientalis</b>
Ubeish	Arabic	Guiera senegalensis
Uiumba	Golo	Grewia mollis
Um Ageda	Arabic	Grewia tenax
Um Balbul	Arabic	Digera alternifolia
Um Basha	Arabic	Ammania senegalensis
Um Bukhesha	Arabic	Crateva adansonii
Um Deresa	Arabic	Tribulus terrestris
Um Galagil	Arabic	Aristolochia <del>bracteata</del> <b>bracteolata</b>
Um Gereisat	Arabic	Aristolochia <del>bracteata</del> <b>bracteolata</b>
Um Ghareiga	Arabic	Farsetia longisiliqua
Um Habeiba	Arabic	Farsetia stenoptera
Um Khalafot	Arabic	Grewia flavescens
Um Khalatot	Arabic	Grewia flavescens
Um Kheit	Arabic	Boscia senegalensis
Um Libena	Arabic	Ludwigia parviflora
Um Mamliha	Arabic	Portulaca quadrifida
Um Newaiwira	Arabic	Celosia trigyna
Umomo	Taposa	Grewia flavescens
Um Sabun	Arabic	Polygala erioptera
Um Shiteih	Arabic	Corchorus depressus
Um Shok	Arabic	Fagonia cretica
Un Shweika	Arabic	Luffa echinata
Um Shweika	Arabic	Fagonia cretica
Um Sumain	Arabic	Combretum collinum
Um Ufein	Arabic	Momordica balsamina

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Ungono	Jur	Capparis tomentosa
Urf el Dik	Arabic	Amaranthus caudatus
Wareris-Hag	Hadendowa	Dipterygium glaucum
Wassi	Arabic	Luffa echinata
Wemwudu	Jur	Maerua angolensis
Widepia	Zande	Securidaca longepedunculata
Winga	Jur	Meiocarpidium lepidotum
Yabelayus	Arabic	Grewia flavescens
Yafa	Golo	Terminalia macroptera
Yam	Hadendowa	Cadaba rotundifolia
Yangara	Mundu	Boerhavia repens var. diffusa
Yango	Balanda	Gynandropsis gynandra
Yok	Nuer	Combretum ghasalense
Zandiloic	Murille	Securidaca longepedunculata
Zawa	Arabic	Lophira alata
Zawa	Zande	Lophira alata
Zele (pl. Zelenga)	Fur	Maerua angolensis
Zibi	Moru	Annona senegalensis
Ziga	Zande	Portulaca sp.
Zigai	Arabic	Cocculus pendulus
Zigi	Zande	Worm:kioldia pilosa
Zindi	Hausa	Combretum hartmannianum
Ziraitoic	Murille	Combretum gueinzii
Zongang Taar	Tigri (Khassa)	Combretum aculeatum

## NOTES

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